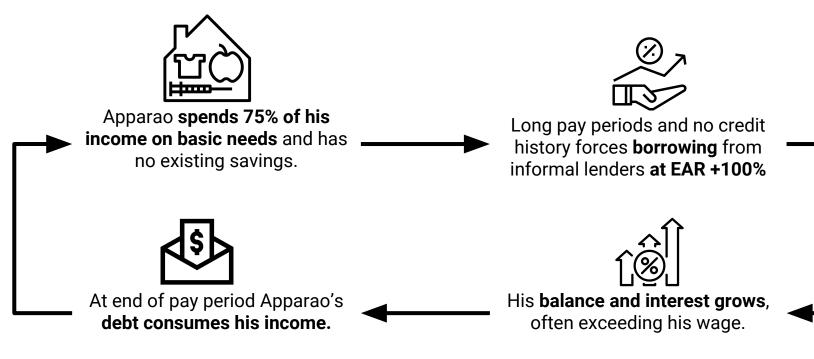


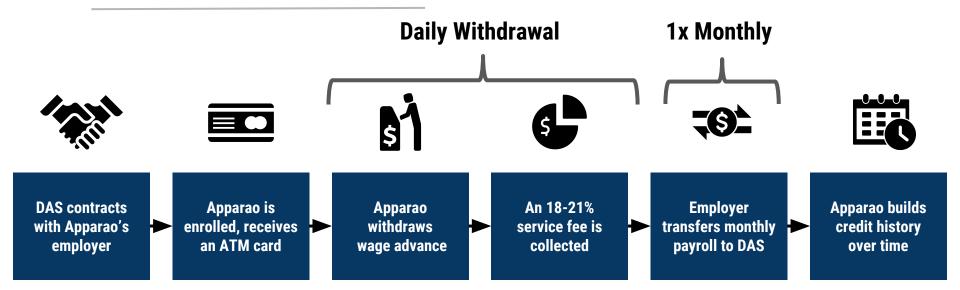




Job: Casual Laborer Monthly wage: \$49.92 Daily expenses: \$1.50 Pay period: Monthly Credit history: None Work history: Undocumented



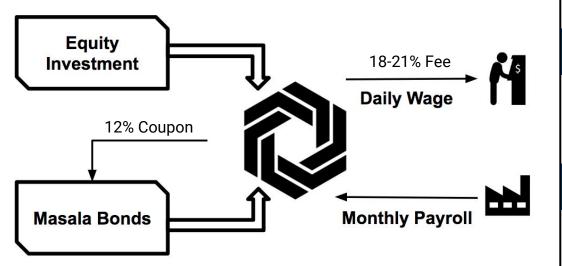


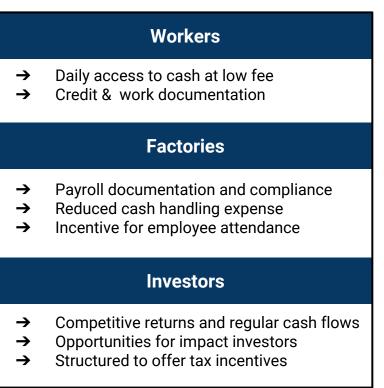


DAS Capital ("DAS") provides daily access to wages AND credit histories through work documentation, ultimately reducing dependence on informal lenders and leading to financial inclusion.



## **Entity Form & Value**







# SOLUTION Masala Bonds

Indian Rupee (INR) denominated securities sold by Indian corporates and issued to overseas buyers.

- → Trading on London Stock Exchange
- → No currency risk for the issuer
- → Beneficial regulatory environment
- → Tenor of 15 years on market

### **Government Requirements**

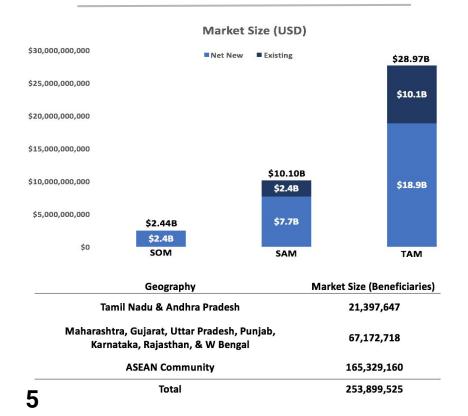
Regulated by: Reserve Bank of India (RBI) Issuer: Indian companies, NBFCs, & Qualifying Trusts Issue amount: <\$750mm annually per issuer Maturity: 5+ yrs Withholding tax: 5% (reduced from 20%) Foreign Investment Limit: Excluded from corporate bond foreign investment limit





MARKET

## **Market Size & Drivers**



#### **Labor Law Implementation**



→

 $\rightarrow$ 

- → Industrial Disputes Act
- → Industrial Employment Act
  - International Labor Organization

#### Shift to Flexible & Inexpensive Labor



- → Lower wage payments (~2-3x less)
  - No pension, retirement, or benefits pay
- → Hire and fire at will without severance

#### Population Outpacing Formalized Labor Market

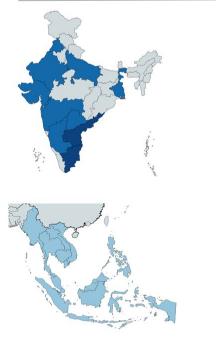
 $\rightarrow$ 

- India: ~2M jobs added annually but 16M working age individuals added Philippines: 1.15M entrants added
  - annually but only ~240k find work in formal sector

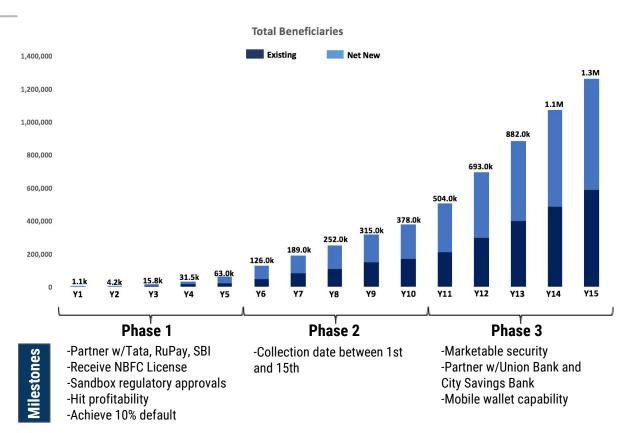
	MARKET									
	Industry		Loan Sharks	Formalized Lenders	MONEY TAP	UANGTEMAN	Barriers to Entry			
-	Loan Frequency	Recurring	One-time	One-time	Line of Credit	One-time	High Working			
	EAR	18%-21%	100%+	10%-20%	15%	30%+	Capital Need			
	Credit History Required	x	X	v	V	x				
	Work History Required	x	x	v	V	x	Cash Dispensing			
	Compounding Interest	x	~	~	V	<ul> <li></li> </ul>	Infrastructure			
	Provide Credit Score	v	x	x	x	~	Economies of Scale			
	Document Work History	v	x	x	x	x				
	Cash Dispensing	ATM	Cash by Lender	Financial Institutions	ACH	ACH	Transaction/Processing Fees			
	Market Served	India & ASEAN	Local	Global	India	Indonesia	<b>⊢</b> <i>⊂⊂5</i>			



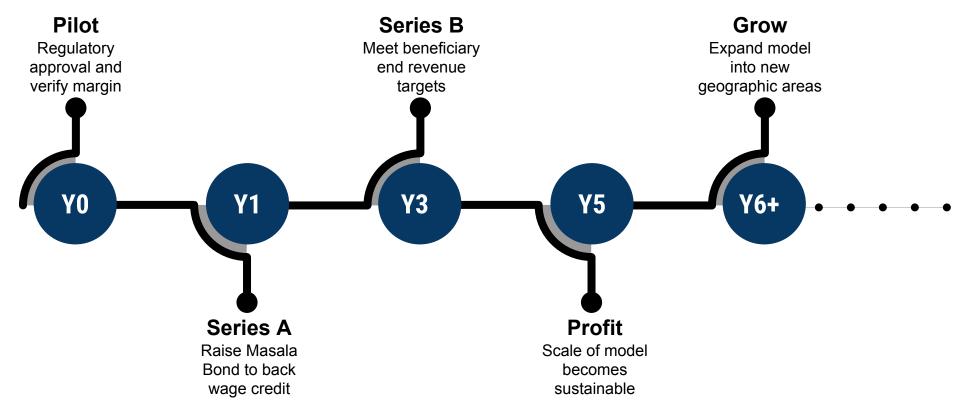
## **Beneficiaries**



Phase 1: India POCPhase 2: India ExpansionPhase 3: ASEAN Community









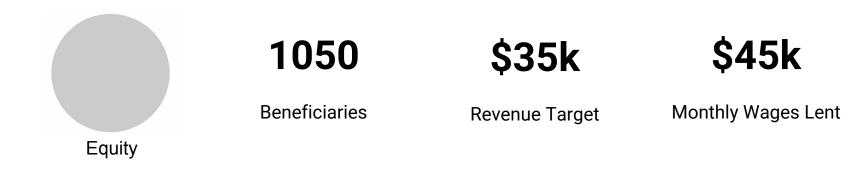
Year 0

\$500,000

Grant Based, Non Dilutive Capital

### Milestones

- → Low-tech, high-effort test of process
- → Validate margin for investors
- → Prove value to partners
- → Complete regulatory hurdles





#### **FIRST 5 YEARS**

## **Revenue - Series A**

Year 1-2

\$5,000,000 Masala Bond \$1,500,000 Equity

**Program Related Investment** 

### Milestones

- → Raise first bond offering
- → Complete enterprise quality payroll and payment verification software
- → Meet expansion targets





#### **FIRST 5 YEARS**

## **Growth - Series B**

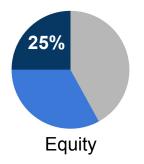
Year 3-5

\$4,500,000 Equity

Traditional VC Capital

### Milestones

- → Fully back Masala bond with extended wage credit
- → Reach profitability in Year 5
- → Prepare for regional expansion



## 63,000

**Beneficiaries** 

## \$2.7 mm

## \$3.6 mm

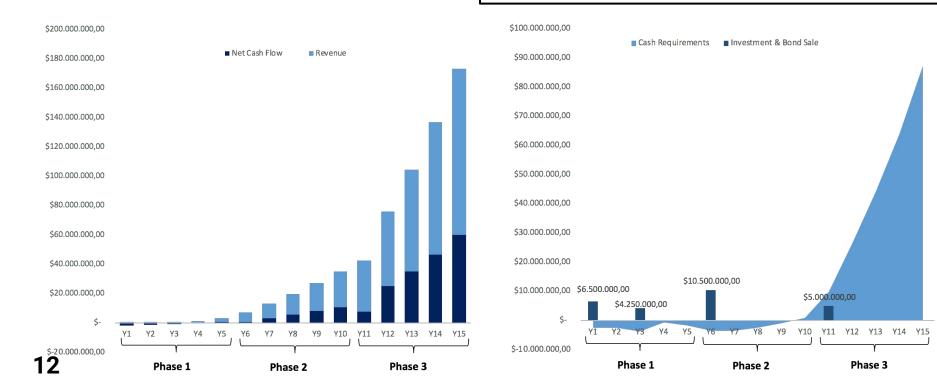
Revenue Target

Monthly Wages Lent



## Wage Credit Backed Security

- → Masala Bond offerings 100% backed by wages
- → Float bond as marketable security in year 11
- → Equity only needed to scale operations





## **1.26mm+** households enjoy reduction in indebtedness.

KPI:Reduction in debt measured through **debt census** report of operating geographies.



**1.13mm+** workers get access to **traditional credit products**. KPI: Number of workers receiving **credit history** from DAS Capital.

**30%+** beneficiaries are female, bridging the **financial inclusion gender gap**. *KPI: Percent of female beneficiaries of DAS Capital*.



## 630k+ protected against borrowing relapse due to accident.

KPI: Number of workers with accidental insurance as a result of joining PMJDY.



## LONGTERM **Risk Mitigation**

Low risk



High risk

Factory Closure / Default	Lack of Adoption	Unregistered Worker		
Rigorous 2-level screening before partnering with factories Level 1: Selection criteria	<ul> <li>Showcase benefits of adoption:</li> <li>Higher worker morale resulting from decrease in indebtedness</li> <li>Cash-strapped contractors can focus</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Formal documentation with:</li><li>Attendance by employer</li><li>Registration with DAS Capital</li></ul>		
<ul> <li>ASI recognized factories</li> <li>Min 1 year of operation</li> <li>Min 10 workers</li> </ul>	on getting new work orders instead of worrying about pre-term wage	Fraudulent Borrowing		
	payments	Excess withdrawal withheld from		
Level 2: Due diligence Use Probe42 to check:	Weak Regulatory Capacity	<ul><li>next pay period</li><li>Unique identification with Aadhaar</li></ul>		
<ul><li> Operation and credit history</li><li> Compliance and Legal issues</li></ul>		Supplier Risk		
<ul><li>Liquidity issues</li><li>Management</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Navigate regulatory framework by:</li> <li>Hiring experienced local staff</li> </ul>	Partner with *TCPSL and SBI for ATM     support		
Higher weightage to referrals from existing factories / contractors.	<ul> <li>Partnering with local banks</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>support</li> <li>Provide data for ATM cash balance coverage</li> </ul>		

\*Tata Communications and Payment Solutions Ltd, State Bank of India





Brandon Montenegro CFO & CTO

•MBA and MS Business Analytics Candidate •5+ years experience building software and technology solutions •Professional network in South East Asia

•Access to pilot factories and consumer finance services partners

•Data modeling and analytics for business



Karan Nanda COO

MBA Candidate

•4+ years experience in trade finance and international business

•Experience working with government agencies and contractors in India



Hannah Butcher CMO

•MBA and MS Finance Candidate

•7+ years experience in sales and marketing operations

•Built GTM strategies and rolled out business units in international markets

•Founded a company and raised funding to scale growth



Sherry Roy CBDO

•MS Finance Candidate and MBA

•12+ years experience in sales and distribution •Experience building and managing large teams across geographies

•8+ years of managing partnerships with large private and public sector banks in India

Company Description	DAS Capital provides daily wages to members of the informal workforce through sale of Masala bonds. Program enrollment and consistent repayment provides formal documentation and access to a credit history to a financially excluded workforce.		
Social Impact	<ul> <li>Reduced level of household indebtedness: Increased monthly household cash balance from daily pay and lower EAR decreases the dependence on informal indebtedness and sustained poverty.</li> <li>Credit worthiness: Loan history and formal documentation enables access to a credit score with the potential of becoming bankable.</li> <li>Formalized savings system: DAS Capital automatically opens a zero-balance, 4% compounding interest savings account for program participants to increase the likelihood of saving and introduces the power of compounding interest.</li> <li>Increased registered workforce: The majority of the casual workforce is undocumented so enrollment provides a formally documented work history that can be used for credit history and bankability.</li> <li>Female contribution to household income: Registering females under the program increases the likelihood of households realizing the increased take home pay and savings potential.</li> </ul>		
Investment rationale	<ul> <li>Growing, untapped market: Government schemes and a financial inclusion focus are creating massive opportunities. Cash-dependent societies and a growing informal workforce are contributing to this growing market need.</li> <li>Economies of scale: Ability to scale quickly with minimal expense due to lack of large CAPEX or infrastructure requirements.</li> <li>Existing infrastructure: DAS Capital taps into an already existing infrastructure that is widely used so user education is quick and R&amp;D company costs are low.</li> <li>Large, social impact: DAS Capital provides daily wages at an affordable price and access to credit history, enabling financial inclusion on a broad scale.</li> </ul>	Areas served Industry	India & ASEAN Community Financial Services
Financial Vehicle	<b>Masala Bonds</b> – Rupee denominated bonds sold by Indian corporates and issued to overseas investors, eliminating currency risk for the issuer. Bonds issued are 10yr, 12% annual coupon bonds.	Risk map	
Fundraise	Seed (Y0): \$500k (grant)           Series A (Y1): \$1.5M (equity) & \$5.0M (bond)           Series B (Y3): \$4.25M (equity)           Series C (Y6): \$5.5M (equity) & \$5.0M (bond)           Marketable Security (Y11): \$5.0M (bond)	Insufficient ATM balance Fraudulent borro Unregistered wo	ower
Use of Proceeds	Masala Bonds: Working capital to float daily wage payments until payroll repayment.     Equity: Scaling operations and expansion into new markets.		
Operating Locations	<b>Phase 1 (Y1-Y5)</b> – Tamil Nadu & Andrha Pradesh <b>Phase 2 (Y6-Y10)</b> – Maharashtra, Gujarat, Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, Karnataka, Rajasthan, & West Bengal <b>Phase 3 (Y11-Y15)</b> – Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Myanmar, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, & Vietnam	Lack of adoptio Factory closure/	_

- I. Investment Rationale
- II. Lender Landscape
- III. ATM Model
- **IV. Factory Recruitment**
- V. PMJDY
- **VI. Due Diligence Process**
- VII. Potential Partners
- VIII. P&L
  - IX. Raise & Expected Return Summary
  - X. Mobile vs ATM
  - XI. Regulatory
- XII. Monthly Household Consumption
- XIII. Cash Handling Time

Large Social Impact	DAS Capital supports a strong impact thesis by targeting the financially excluded to provide daily wage payments, ultimately decreasing dependence on informal lenders and helping break the debt cycle. Enrollment provides work documentation and credit history that increases financial inclusion.
Growing, untapped market	Government schemes and a financial inclusion focus are creating massive opportunities, but wage smoothing is still a relatively untouched frontier. Cash-dependent societies and a growing informal workforce is contributing to this growing market need.
Existing infrastructure	DAS Capital taps into an already existing infrastructure that is widely used so user education is quick and R&D costs are low.
Economies of scale	Ability to scale quickly and efficiently with minimal expense due to lack of large CAPEX or infrastructure requirements.
Customer minded solution	The product and user experience is designed with the end user in mind. This increases likelihood of user adoption and improves overall ramp time.

### Lender Landscape



Banks/NBFC/MFI EAR: 10%-20%

#### **Consumer Persona**

- Formalized worker
- Existing credit history
- Documented work history
- Existing bank account(s)
- Inconsistent loan need



Informal Lenders EAR: 100%+

#### **Consumer Persona**

- Informal worker
- No credit history
- Lack of work history
- Financial exclusion
- Acute recurring need

#### SBI eZ Pay Prepaid Card

-SBI serviceable locations



ATM Partner

- Reloadable, prepaid cards designed for blue collar workers.
- Largest network of ATMs in tier 2 cities
- No transaction fee for ATM cash withdrawal at SBI ATMs

#### White Label ATMs

-Non-SBI serviceable locations



Each Sales & Relationship Agent is responsible for a maximum of 18 contracts and 315 workers.

This allows factory visits 2x weekly and work group visits 2x monthly.

US \$100 Contract acquisition and retention cost:

- Direct marketing.
- Employee Sales Incentives.

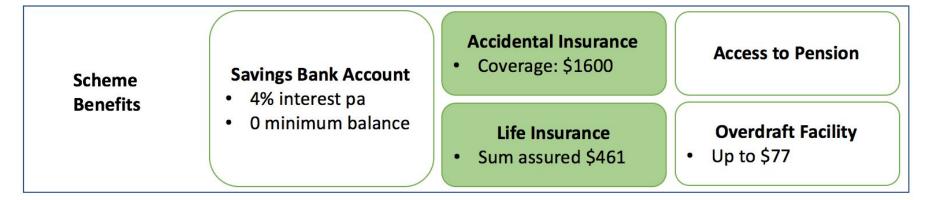
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#### Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY)

National Mission on Financial Inclusion launched by Government of India.

Goal: Comprehensive Financial Inclusion of all the households in the country.



### **Due Diligence Process**

#### Factories

<ul> <li>Particulars of the enterprise (KYC)</li> <li># of years of operations</li> <li>Information on promoters</li> <li>Registrations (VAT/TIN/SSI)</li> <li>Shareholding pattern</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Existing Debt Obligations</li> <li>Total debt owed</li> <li>Terms of all debt contracts</li> <li>Details of debtors</li> <li>Credit history with other debtors</li> <li>Personal credit history of</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Financials</li> <li>Latest audited statements</li> <li>Auditors / directors' report</li> <li>Corporate Governance</li> <li>Any litigation on the company / promoters</li> </ul>
	promoters	<ul> <li>Tax or statutory liabilities</li> </ul>

#### Labor Contractors

#### Particulars of the contractor (KYC)

- # of years of operations
- Aadhaar identification
- Reference check from previous employers
- Personal credit history of the contractor

#### Additional Tools Used

- CRISIL rating
- CIBIL score
- Probe42 evaluation

### **Potential Partners**



**Financial Inclusion Partner** 



**ATM Partner** 



#### ATM Partner



**Payment Processing Partner** 



**Due Diligence Partner** 



#### **Banking Partner**

P&L

	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7	Y8	Y9	Y10	Y11	Y12	Y13	Y14	Y15
<b>Revenue</b> Interest on															
Payments	\$35,283.44	\$151,013.11	\$605,940.09	\$1,296,711.78	\$2,774,963.22	\$5,938,421.28	\$9,531,166.15	\$13,597,797.05	\$18,187,053.55	\$23,352,176.76	\$33,315,772.18	\$49,015,829.82	\$66,750,648.24	\$86,728,163.68	\$109,175,453.10
ATM Royalty	\$3,120.00	\$12,480.00	\$46,800.00	\$93,600.00	\$187,200.00	\$374,400.00	\$561,600.00	\$748,800.00	\$936,000.00	\$1,123,200.00	\$1,497,600.00	\$2,059,200.00	\$2,620,800.00	\$3,182,400.00	\$3,744,000.00
COR															
DL	\$7,680.00	\$28,761.60	\$102,720.00	\$205,440.00	\$410,880.00	\$821,760.00	\$1,232,640.00	\$1,643,520.00	\$2,054,400.00	\$2,465,280.00	\$3,287,040.00	\$4,519,680.00	\$5,752,320.00	\$6,984,960.00	\$8,217,600.00
DM	\$1,000.00	2500	9000	12500	25000	\$100,000.00	50000	50000	50000	50000	400000	150000	150000	150000	150000
Bond Repayment	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$5,000,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Gross Margin	77.40%	80.88%	82.88%	84.32%	85.29%	85.40%	87.29%	88.20%	89.00%	89.72%	89.41%	90.86%	91.49%	92.06%	92.59%
SG&A	\$680,059.80	\$701,086.80	\$796,221.37	\$924,942.73	\$1,183,885.46	\$2,088,770.93	\$2,576,656.39	\$3,085,541.86	\$3,594,427.32	\$4,254,062.78	\$5,616,833.71	\$7,049,740.10	\$8,576,396.50	\$10,103,052.89	\$11,629,709.28
R&D	\$750,000.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	750000	0	0	0	0	7500000	0	0	0	0
EBITDA	-\$1,400,336.36	-\$568,855.29	-\$255,201.28	\$247,429.05	\$1,342,397.75	\$2,552,290.35	\$6,233,469.76	\$9,567,535.19	\$13,424,226.23	\$17,706,033.98	\$13,009,498.47	\$39,355,609.71	\$54,892,731.74	\$72,672,550.79	\$92,922,143.82
Interest Expense	\$600,000.00	\$600,000.00	\$600,000.00	\$600,000.00	\$600,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00	\$1,200,000.00
EBT	-\$2,000,336.36	-\$1,168,855.29	-\$855,201.28	-\$352,570.95	\$742,397.75	\$1,352,290.35	\$5,033,469.76	\$8,367,535.19	\$12,224,226.23	\$16,506,033.98	\$11,809,498.47	\$38,155,609.71	\$53,692,731.74	\$71,472,550.79	\$91,722,143.82
Tax	0	0	0	0	\$256,127.22	\$466,540.17	\$1,736,547.07	\$2,886,799.64	\$4,217,358.05	\$5,694,581.72	\$4,074,276.97	\$13,163,685.35	\$18,523,992.45	\$24,658,030.02	\$31,644,139.62
Net Income	-\$2,000,336.36	-\$1,168,855.29	-\$855,201.28	-\$352,570.95	\$486,270.53	\$885,750.18	\$3,296,922.69	\$5,480,735.55	\$8,006,868.18	\$10,811,452.25	\$7,735,221.49	\$24,991,924.36	\$35,168,739.29	\$46,814,520.77	\$60,078,004.20

Series	Rev. Multiple	Valuation	Ownership
Α	27.5x	\$4.5 mm	33%
В	12.2x	\$17 mm	25%
C	5.4x	\$55 mm	10%

### Key Assumptions:

Year 11 Liquidation Event 3.5x Revenue Multiple Valuation of \$178.8 mm

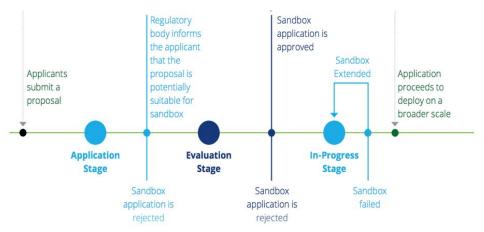
Series	IRR
Α	44%
В	34%
С	27%

DAS Capital currently operates through cash payments, but plans to transition to mobile payments as mobile money becomes more widely accepted in its target geographies.



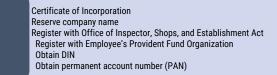
## **Regulatory & Registration**

## Sandbox Fintech Regulatory Process



\*Source: Deloitte

### **Business Registration**



Tax Registratio<u>n</u>

•Tax Identification Number (TIN) •Value Added Tax (VAT) •Profession Tax

NBFC Registration

Register

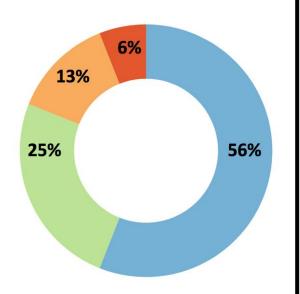
**Business** 

•Register under Section 3 of the Companies Act, 1956 •Have a minimum net owned fund of 200 lakh •Fill out online application and submit hard copy to RBI Monthly Household Consumption (Family of 4)

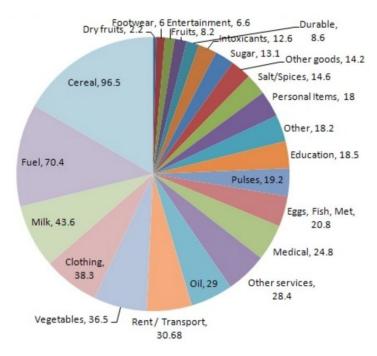
### Income Expense Breakdown (75% spent on basic necessities)



28



## Monthly Budget Per Person (Rs) Total: \$8.90 (Rs 578.8)



\*Source: Deloitte

Summary from Mehitabel, Inc.							
Department	Description	Time Consumed					
HR Department	Number of Hours/Day for Delia to generate DTR, Leave, OT	10 hours and 29 minutes					
Mariter/Manager,Staffs & Supervisors Payroll In-Charge	Number of Hours/Day for Mariter to do payroll	2 hours					
Accounting (Production Payroll In-Charge)	Number of Hours/Day for Accounting to do production payroll, finalize and process payments both cash & bank	18 hours and 40 minutes					